

# The Cascade Target Design for Muon Facility

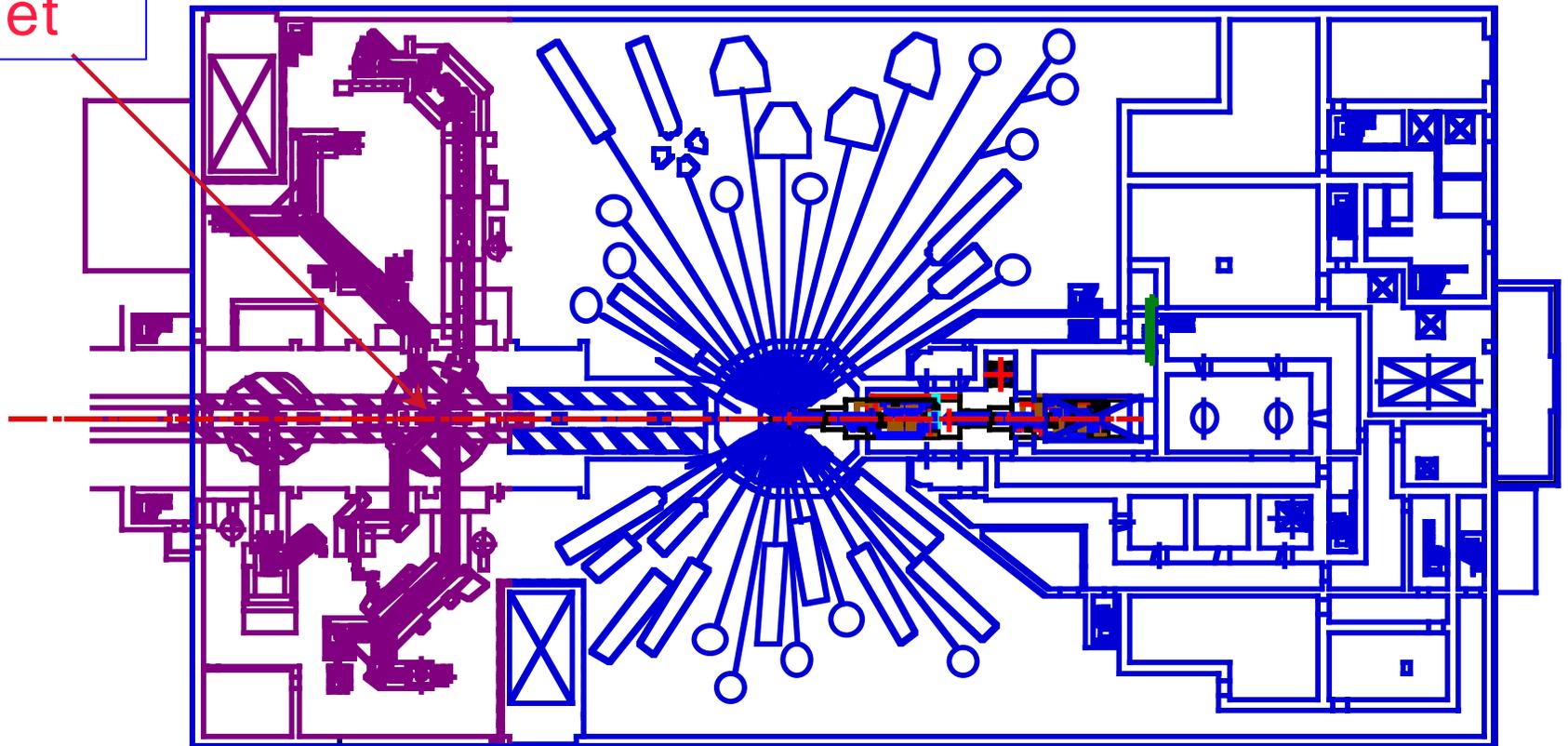
KEK Y. Miyake

- Tandem target for Muon Facility
- Influence of the Muon Target
  - Beam Loss as much as 60 kW for 20mm Graphite
  - Installation of three set of Collimators
  - Maintenance/High Radiation
    - (Learning a lot from PSI experience)**
    - Tunnel Structure
    - Shield Design
    - MIC Magnet
    - Pillow Seal
    - Design of the Air Handling System
      - NO<sub>x</sub> Production
      - Ar-41etc. Production
- Summary

# Material Life Science Facility

## Muon Science Facility

Tandem  
Graphite  
Target



# Comparison between Tandem Type Target & Separate Facility

	<b>Tandem Type Target</b>	A <b>separate</b> Facility with our own <b>Dump</b>
<b>Beam Sharing</b>	<b>Always 1 0 0 %</b>	? % : ? %
<b>Building</b>	<b>Common Building</b>	A separate Building
<b>Crane</b>	<b>Common Crane</b> 60ton for Target, Scraper Maintenance	Separate Crane 60ton for Target, Scraper Maintenance
<b>Beam Dump</b>	<b>Not necessary</b>	Required For hot <b>Tritium Water</b>
<b>Cooling Facility</b>	<b>Common Facility</b>	Separate Facility
<b>Air Condition</b>	<b>Common Facility</b>	Separate Facility
<b>Proton Beam Line</b>	1 line	Separated by Kicker Magnet 2 lines
<b>Magnet for the primary line</b>	<b>Maintenance can be done commonly</b>	Separate maintenance
<b>RI Storage</b>	<b>Common Facility</b>	Separate Facility
<b>Accident</b>	Beam Stop	<b>Independent Operation</b>
<b>Scraper</b>	Required for Neutron Target and Magnet	Required for Magnet
<b>Beam Loss</b>	1 0 % loss at the targets	<b>None but Beam sharing</b> ? % : ? %

# Dedicated Design for the Tandem Muon Target

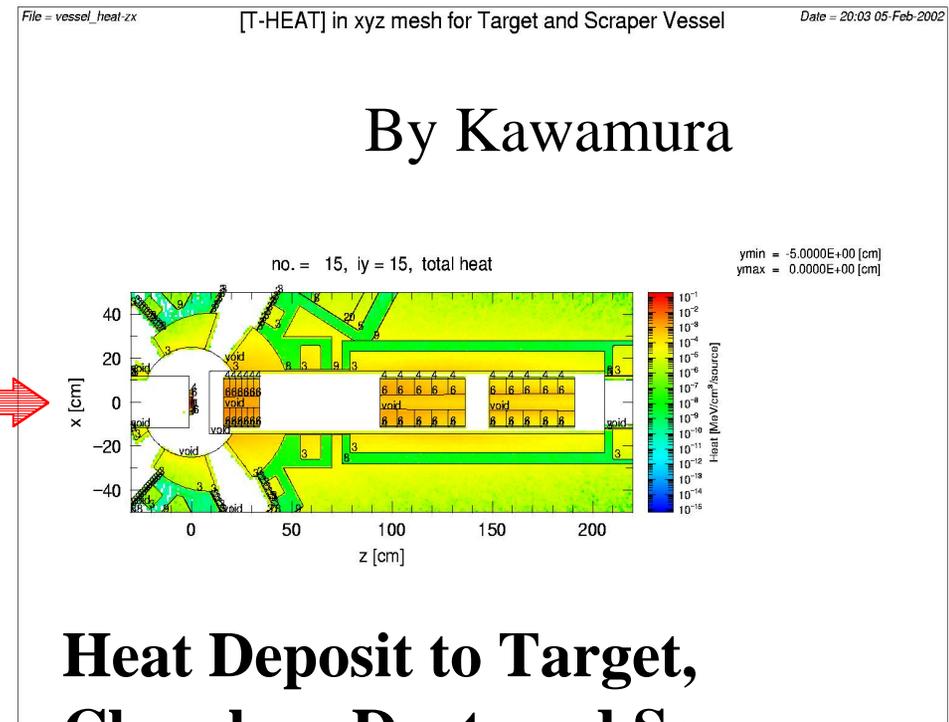
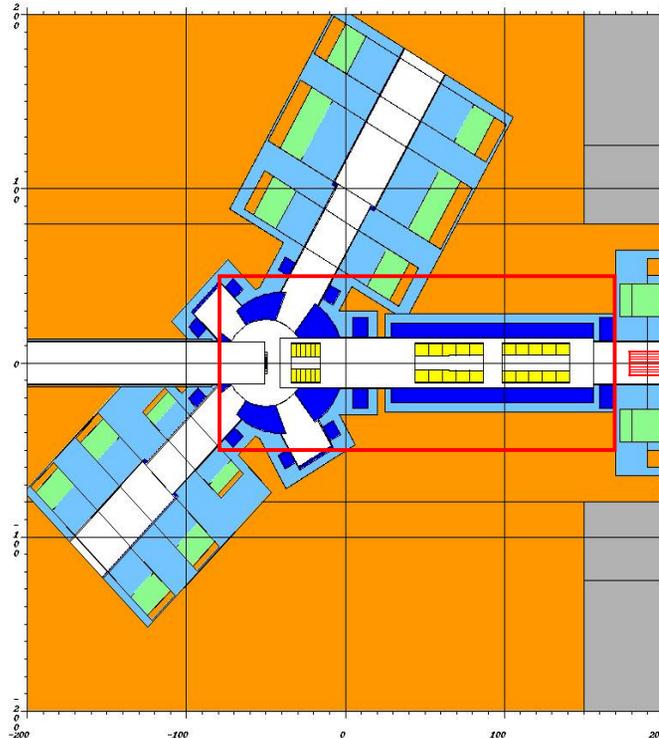
- Beam Loss as much as 60 kW for 20mm Graphite
  - Heat, DPA, Radiation
- Collimators and Target
  - How to Cool
  - Stress
- Maintenance/High Radiation
  - (Learning a lot from PSI experience)**
  - (MIC Magnet, )
  - Shield
  - (Pillow Seal
  - Design of the Air Handling System
    - NO<sub>x</sub> Production
    - Ar-41etc. Production

# Heat , DPA , Radioactivity

- Heat generation , DPA , Radioactivity production induced by proton beam and secondary particles are estimated by NMTC/JAM , MCNP and DCHAIN-SP .

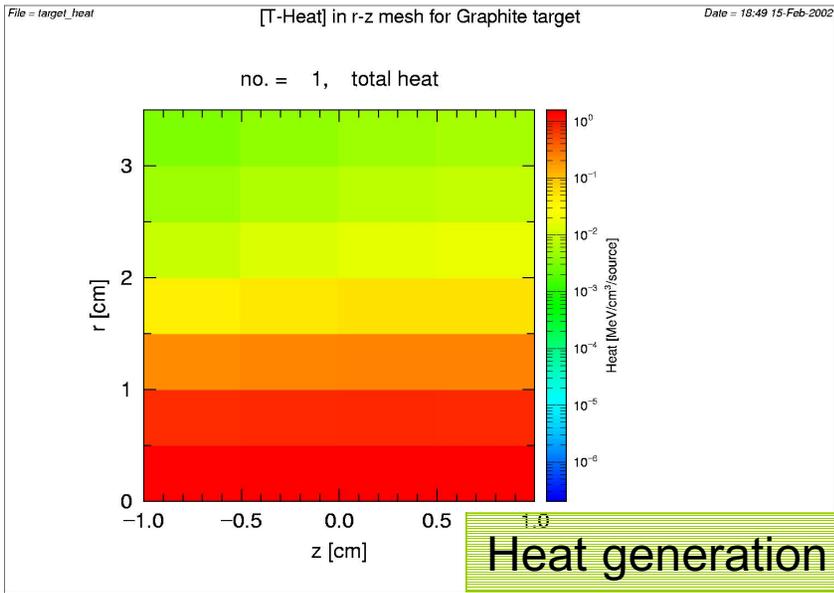
```
02/07/02 11:51:29
ncrpa4c main target streaming

probid = 02/07/02 11:51:17
basis:
( 0.000000, 0.000000, 1.000000)
( 1.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000)
origin:
( 0.00, 0.00, 50.00)
extent = ( 200.00, 200.00)
```



**Heat Deposit to Target,  
Chamber, Duct, and Scrapers**

# Simulations of graphite target

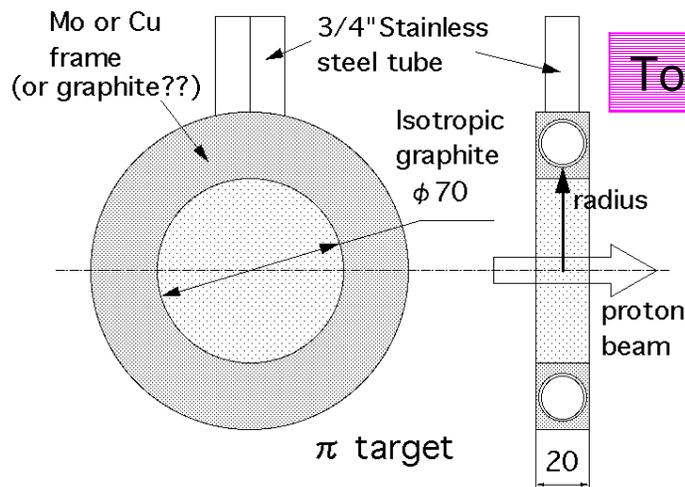
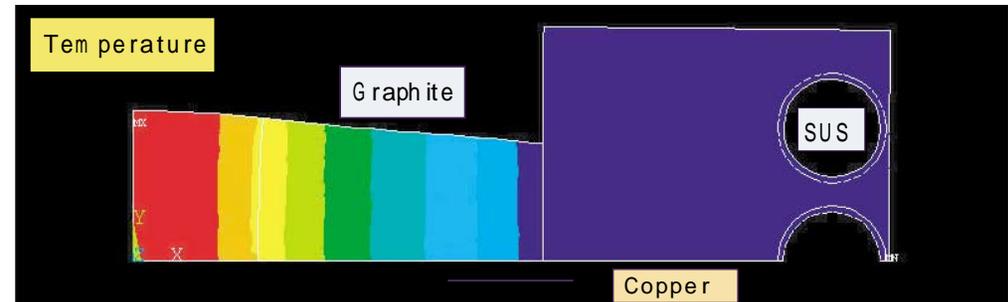


## Target System

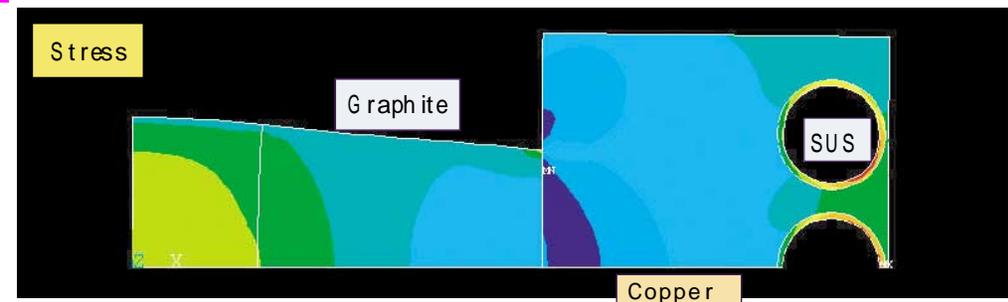
- Target chamber
- Plug shield
- Cask

## Evaluation by ANSYS

- Thermal Properties
- Stress By Makimura



Total 3.3kW



# Collimators

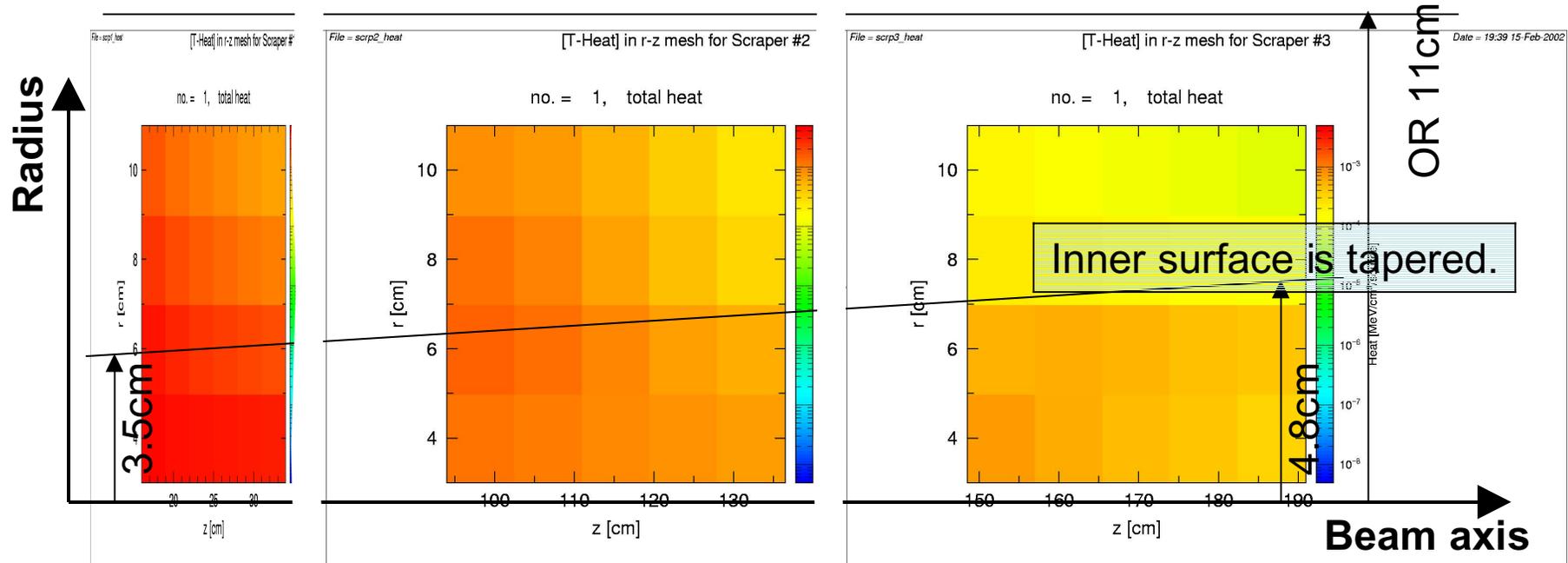
- Beam Loss less than 10 % --> **10, & 20 mm Graphite**
- No Window
- Installation of Collimators
- No Significant Effect to the Neutron Source
- Heat generation in Collimators #1 - #3 .

By Kawamura

#1 5.7kW

#2 5.0kW

#3 1.8kW

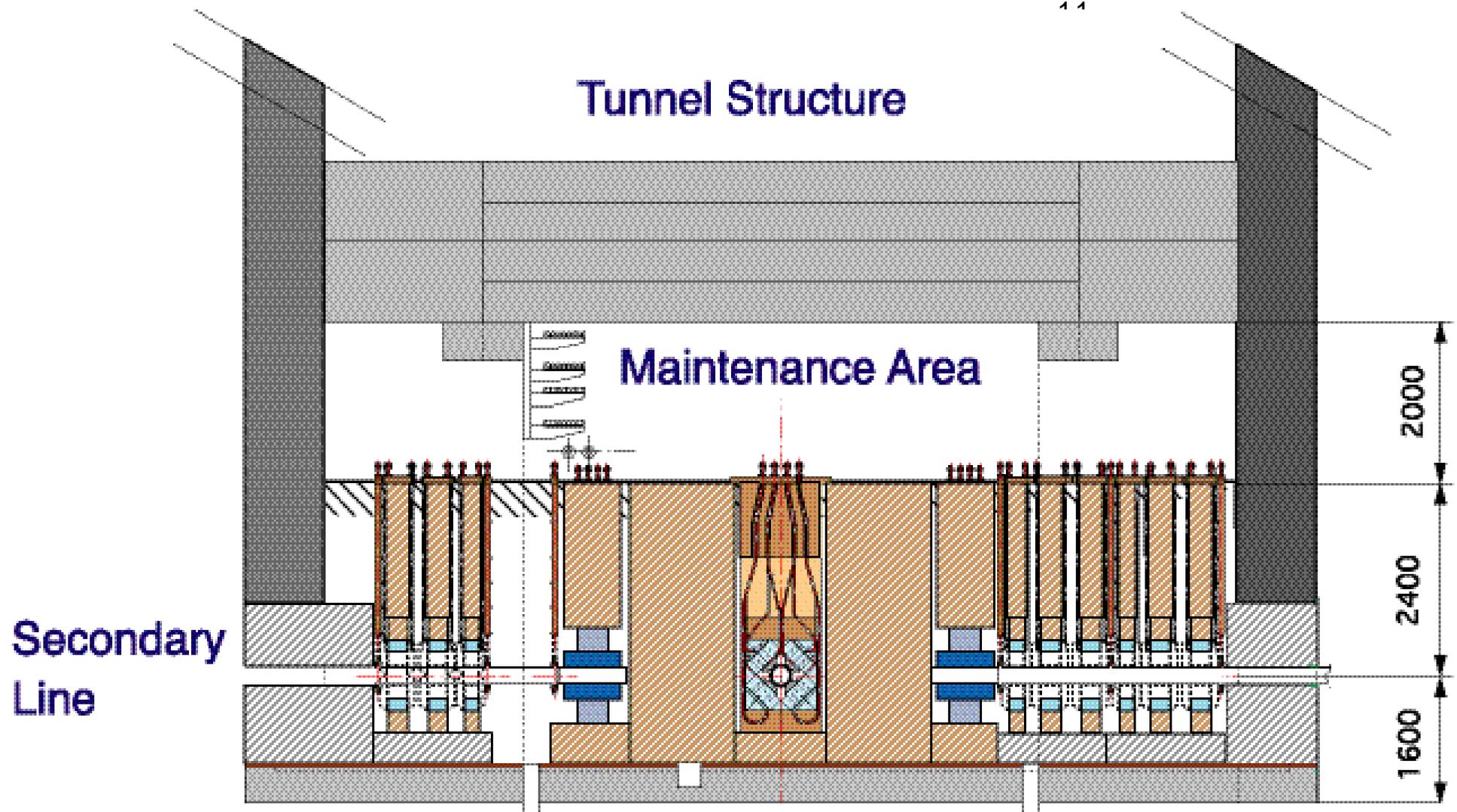


# Tunnel Structure

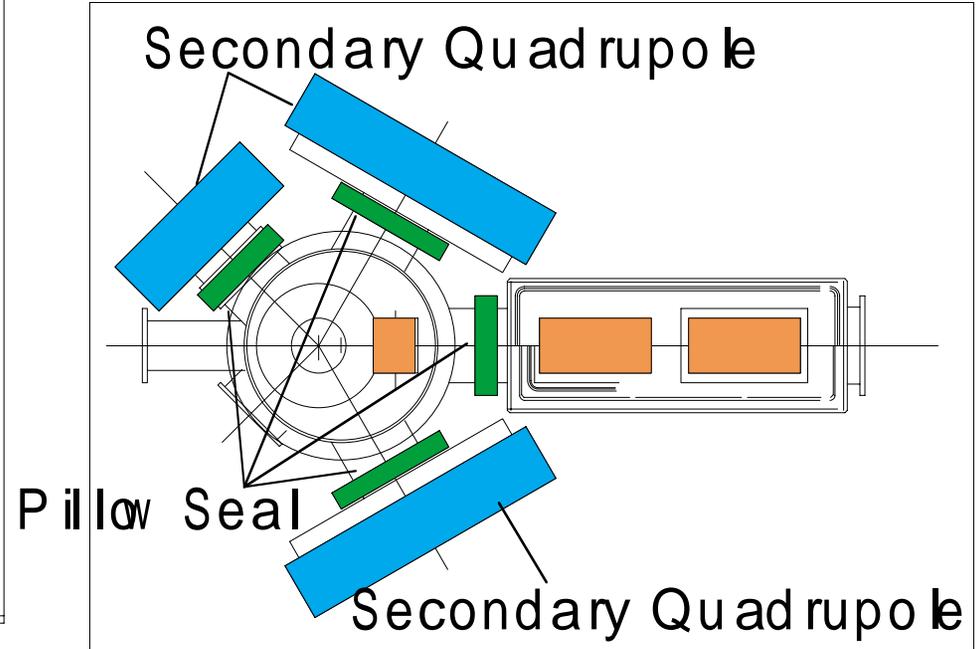
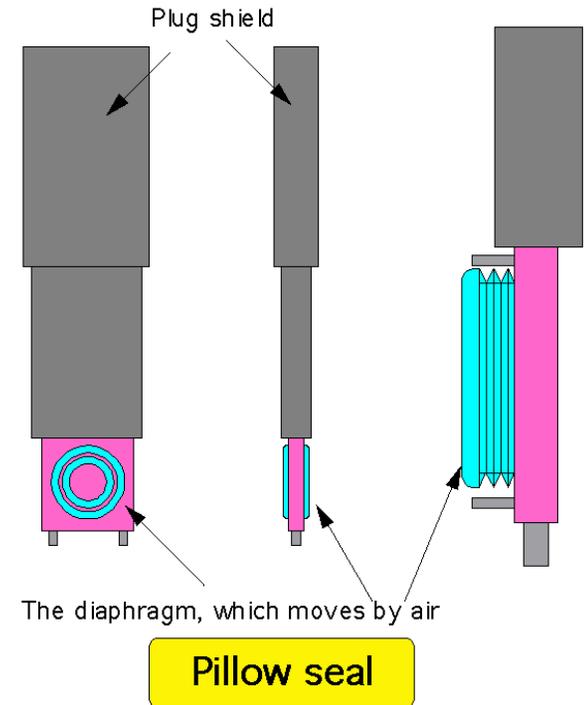
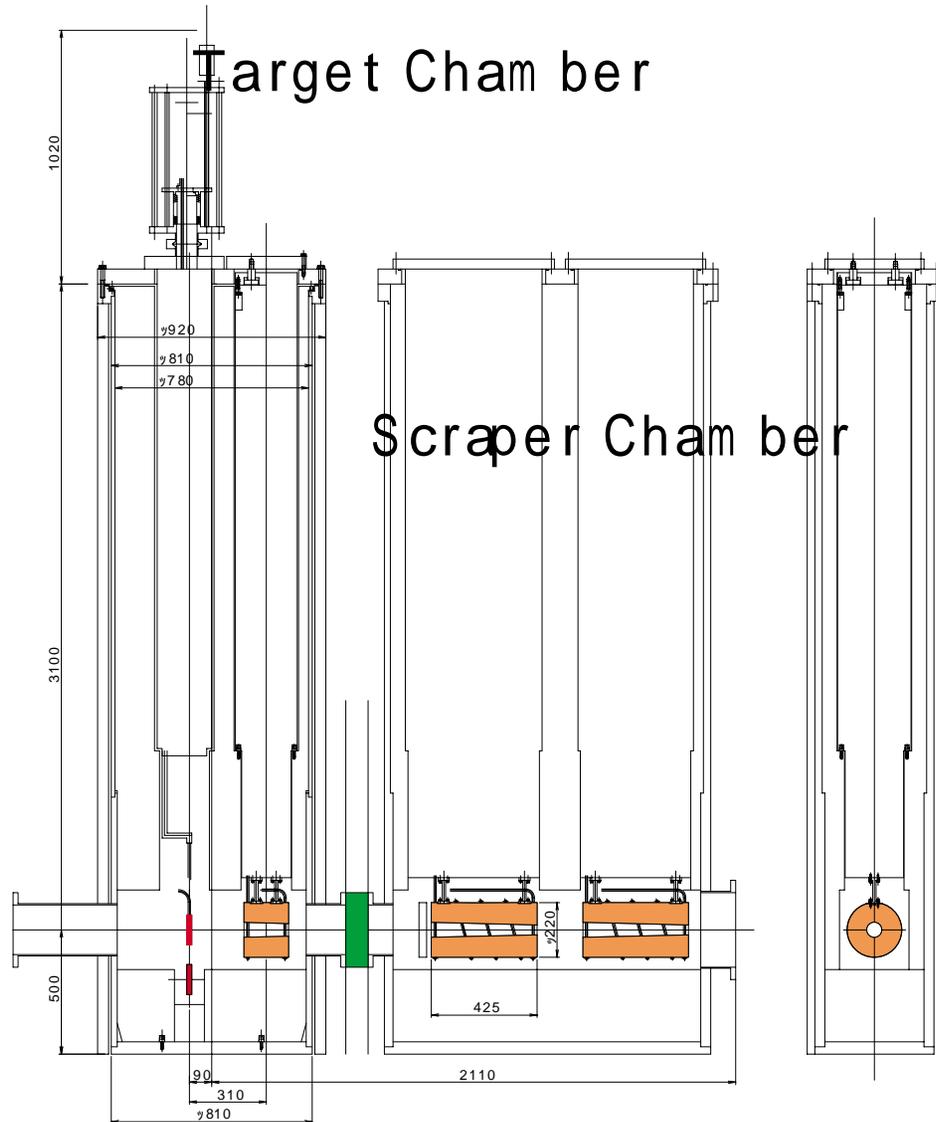
(maintenance)

- Beam Height 1.6m
- Maintenance Area 4-6m

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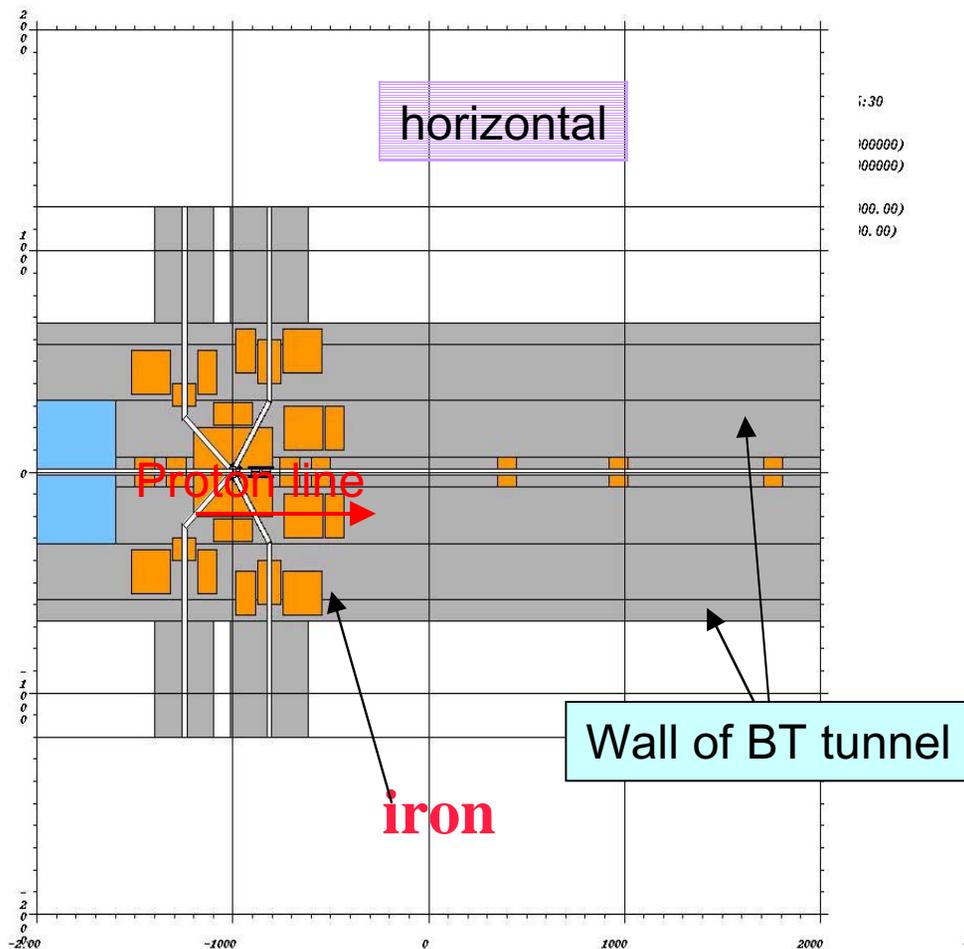


# Target chamber (maintenance)

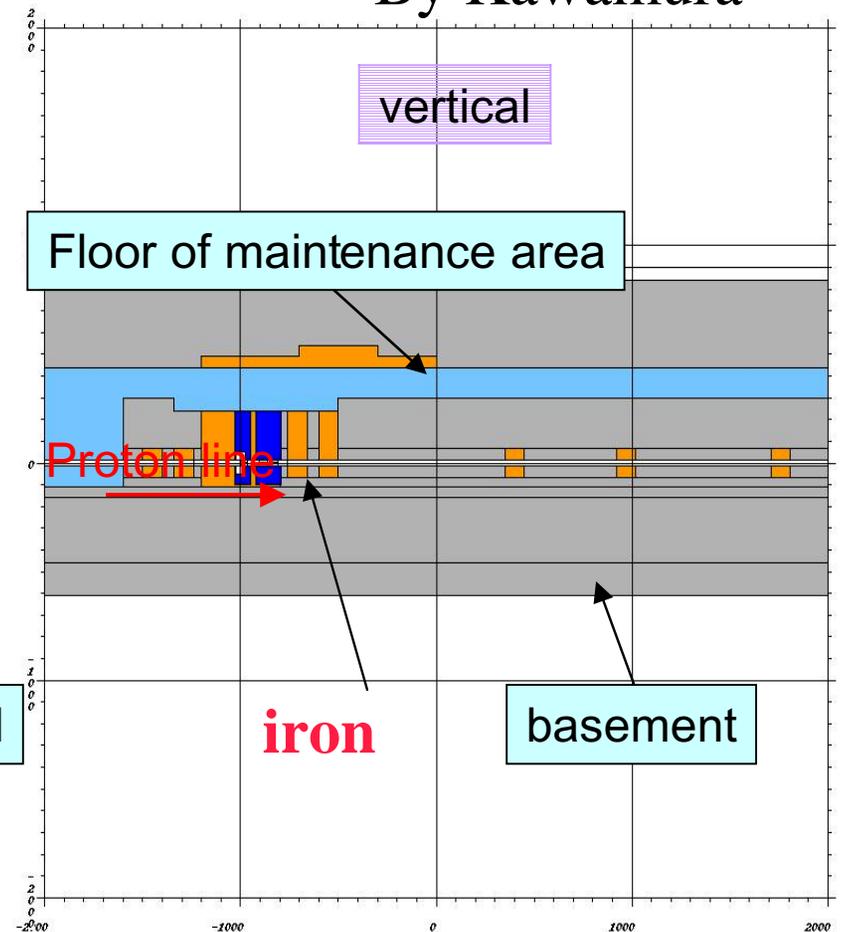


# Radiation & Duct streaming shield structure

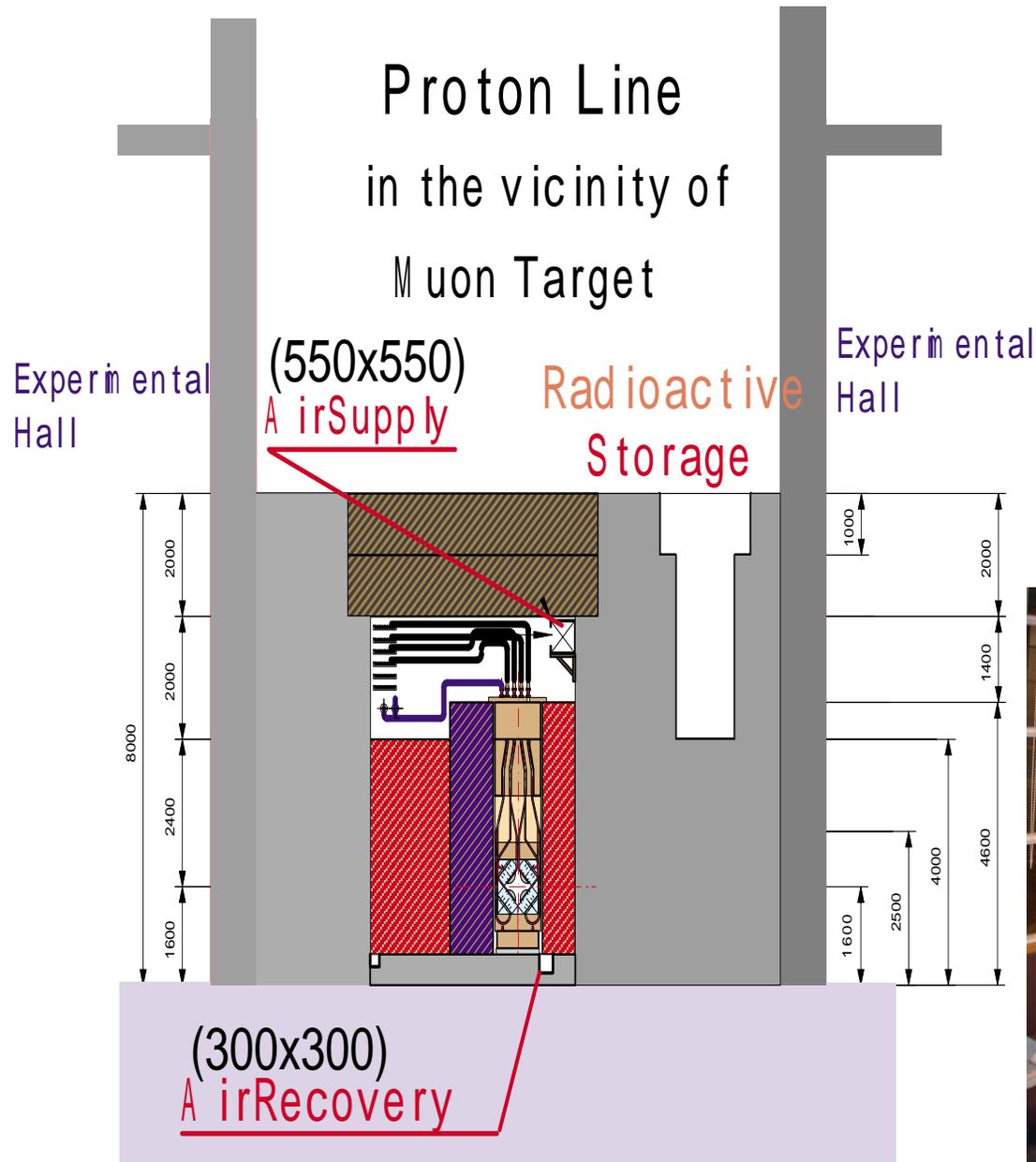
- From 10-m upstream to 30-m downstream, we estimate the surface dose on the wall of 3NBT tunnel and so forth, by using MCNPX.



By Kawamura



# M 2 Line Air Handling System



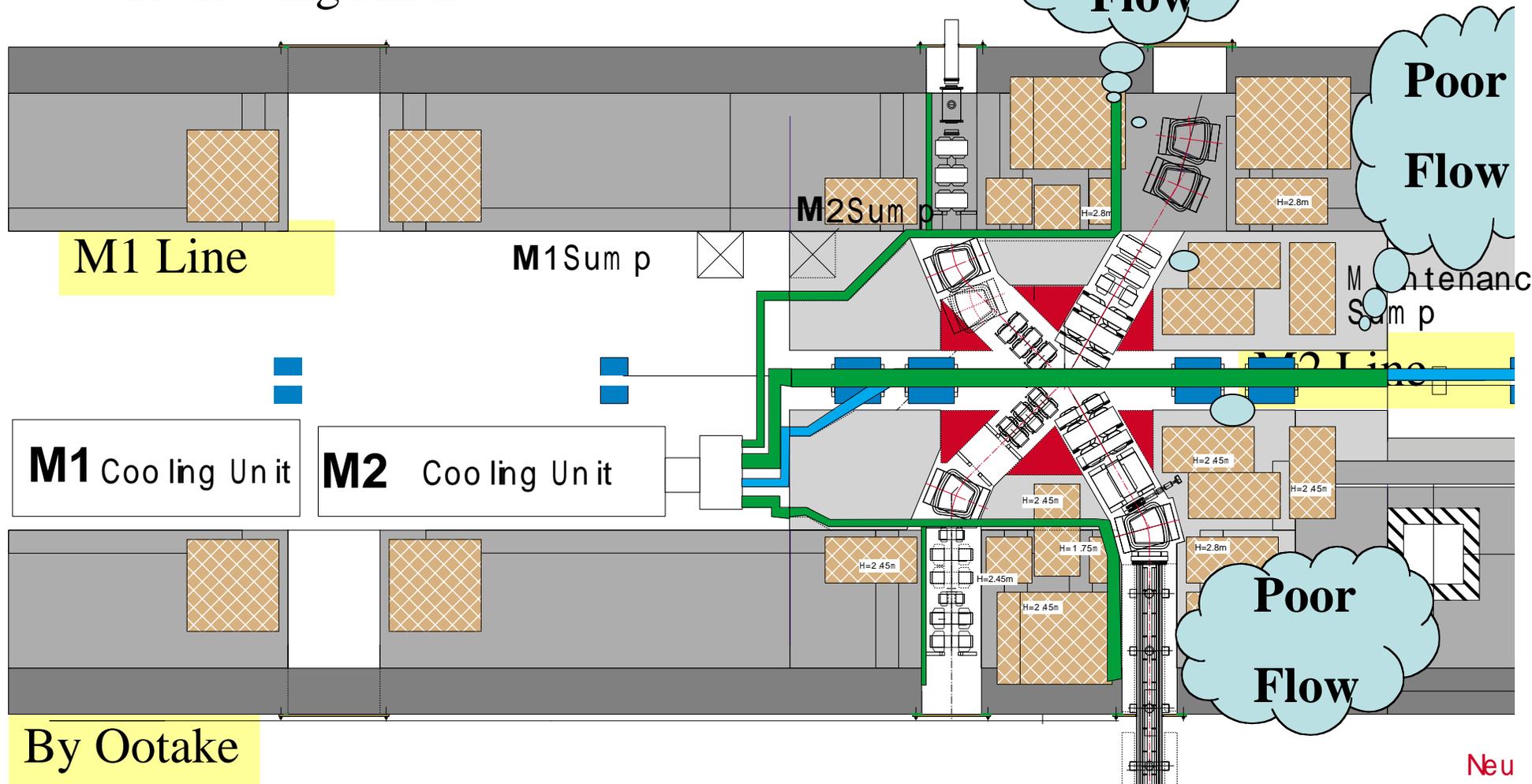
Referring to the  
PSI (> 1MW) System

- Supplying cold air  
– from Maintenance Area
- Retrieving  
– from the 0.2-0.5mFL



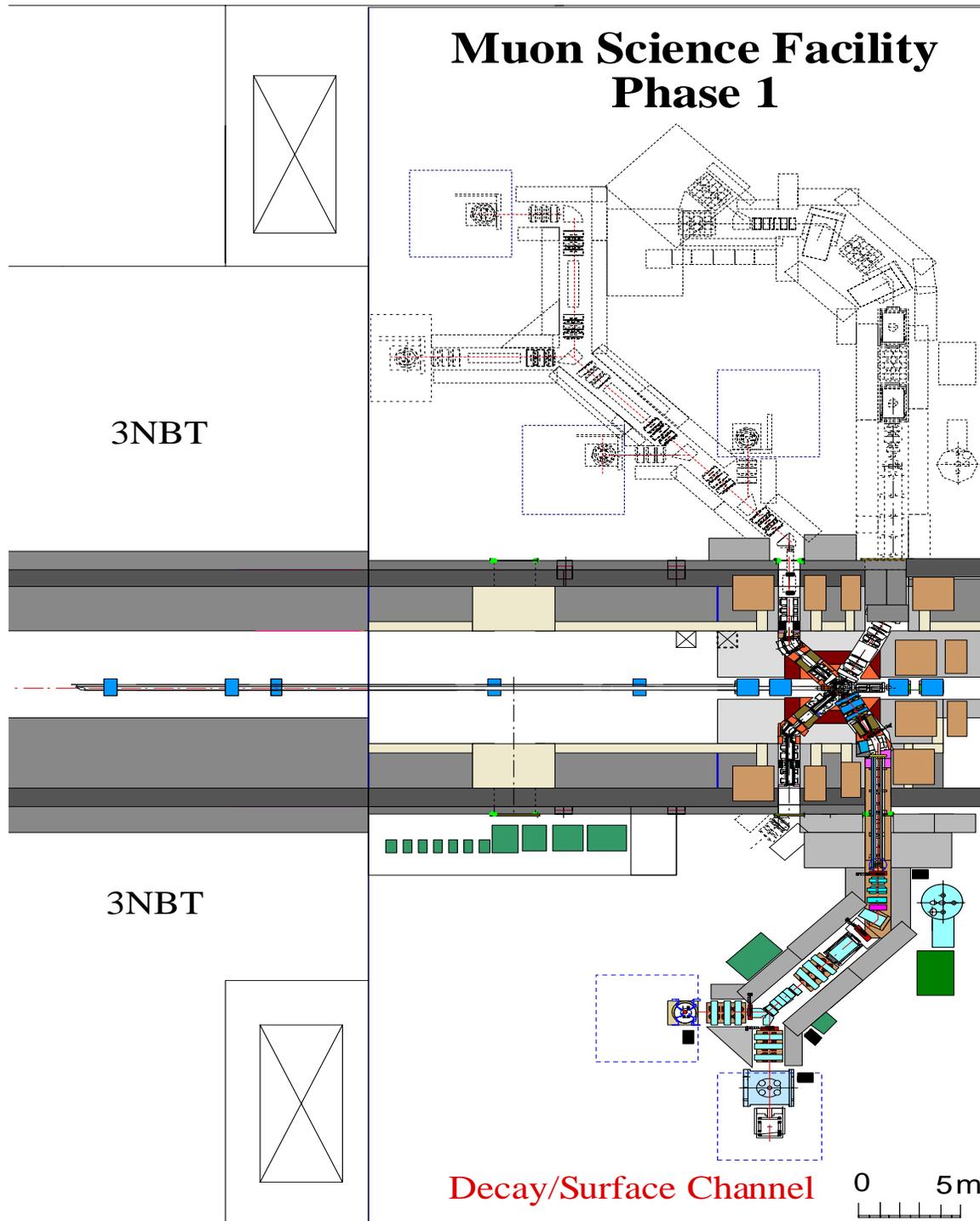
# Air-Circulating / Ventilating System at M1 • M2 line

- System will be installed at M1 line.
- 4 Retrieving Air Duct





# Muon Science Facility Phase 1

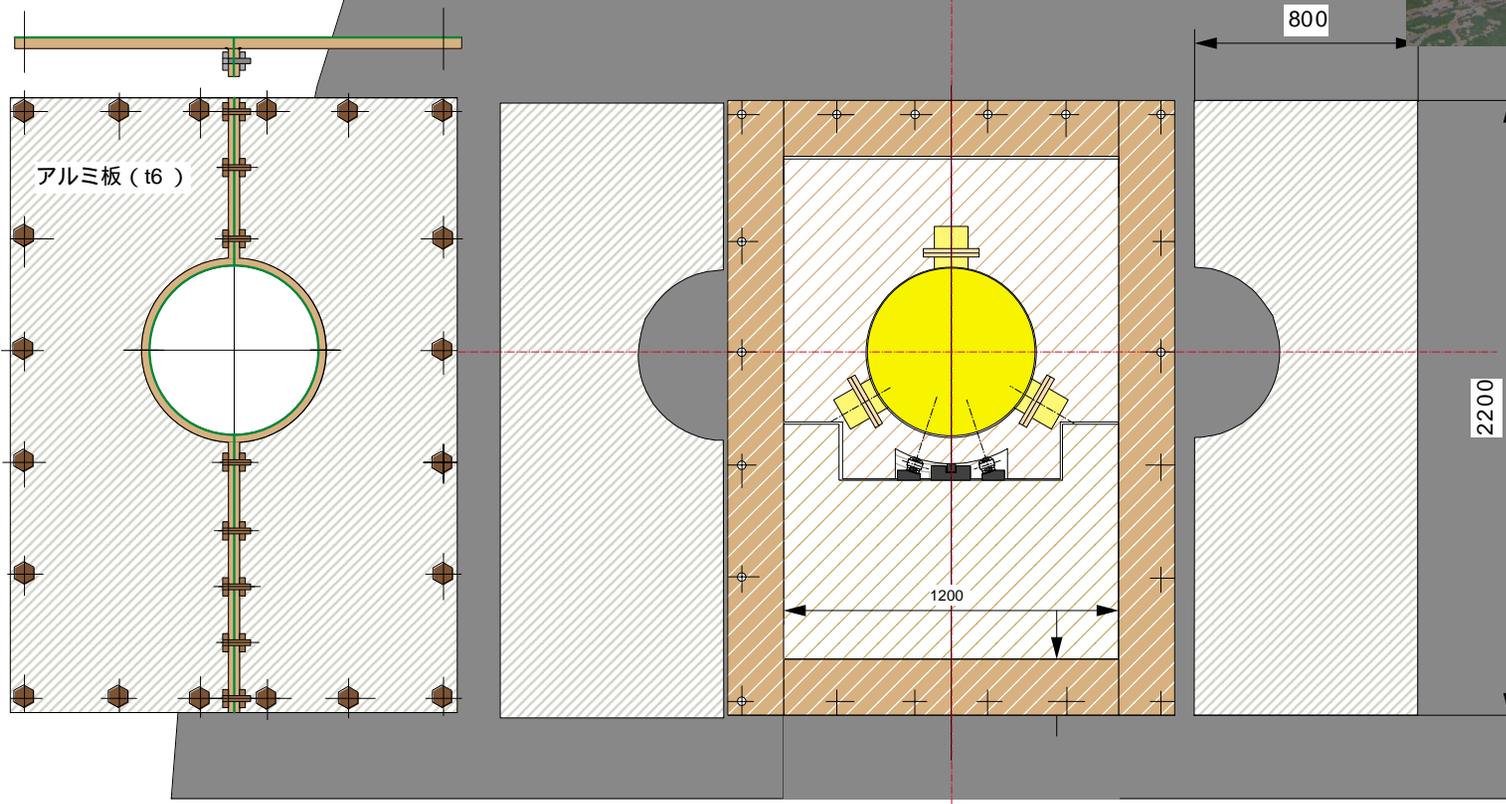


No Ventilation  
will be done,  
but  
just circulating air  
for a while  
for  
NM Tunnel

**Sealing is important**

# Exit of the 2ndary Line on the wall

Fukuchi





# Polyester Sheet



# Summary of Cascade Target Design for Muon Facility

- Tandem Target Layout was adopted .
- Radiation / Duct-streaming by MCNPX
  - > Optimization of Collimators and Shield
- Heat, DPA & Activation by NMTC
  - > Design of Collimators and Target
- Maintenance from the Maintenance Area
- Design of Air Handling System

Thanks for the great experience at PSI .

Thanks for the Cooperation from 3NBT group .